

APPENDIX
NUMBER SYSTEMS

I. NUMBER SYSTEMS IN GENERAL

To learn and understand new number systems, it is necessary to analyze principles which are true of all number systems:

A number is expressed as the sum of terms.

Each term is the product of a digit times a base raised to a power.

The base of a system is equal to the number of digits in the system.

In any number system, the largest single digit is always one less than the base.

The rightmost or least significant digit counts units. Each count in another column from the right contains a multiple of the base.

Whenever any column holds the highest valued digit of a particular number system, and one is added to it, the column goes back to zero and develops a carry to the next most significant column.

A. The Decimal System

Principles of a number system can be most easily understood by first relating them to an example in a familiar system-- the decimal system:

$$4789 = 4000 + 700 + 80 + 9 \\ = (4 \times 10^3) + (7 \times 10^2) + (8 \times 10^1) + (9 \times 10^0)$$

The same number can be written as four sums as follows:

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \times 10^3 = 4000 \\ 7 \times 10^2 = 700 \\ 8 \times 10^1 = 80 \\ 9 \times 10^0 = 9 \\ \hline 4789 \end{array}$$

The base of the decimal system is 10, and the base equals the total number of digits in the system (0 through 9). The largest single digit is 9, which is 1 less than the base. It must be remembered that $10^0 = 10$ and $10^1 = 1$. The last principle listed above is illustrated by the fact that when 1 is added to the 9 of 4789, the 9 goes to zero, and the number becomes 4790.

B. The Binary System

The base of the binary system is 2; the base equals the total number of digits in the system (0 through 1). The largest single digit is 1, which is 1 less than the base. The

following is an example of a binary number:

$$11010_2 = (1 \times 2^4) + (1 \times 2^3) + (0 \times 2^2) + (1 \times 2^1) + (0 \times 2^0) \\ = (1 \times 16) + (1 \times 8) + (0 \times 4) + (1 \times 2) + (0 \times 1) \\ = 16 + 8 + 0 + 2 + 0 = 26_{10}$$

The number 26 is the decimal equivalent of binary 11010, so it is seen that the expansion of a binary number by powers is a simple method of converting from binary to decimal.

C. The Octal System

The base of the octal system is 8; the base equals the total number of digits in the system (0 through 7). The largest single digit is 7, which is 1 less than the base. The following is an example of an octal number:

$$144_8 = (1 \times 8^2) + (4 \times 8^1) + (4 \times 8^0) \\ = (1 \times 64) + (4 \times 8) + (4 \times 1) \\ = 64 + 32 + 4 = 100_{10}$$

The number 100 is the decimal equivalent of octal 144. Again it is seen that expansion of a number by powers is a simple method of converting to decimal--this time it is octal to decimal.

The following table illustrates various numbers in three systems:

Decimal Base 10	Octal Base 8	Binary Base 2
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	10
3	3	11
4	4	100
5	5	101
6	6	110
7	7	111
8	10	1000
9	11	1001
10	12	1010
11	13	1011
12	14	1100
16	20	10000
20	24	10100
32	40	100000
100	144	1100100
512	1000	1000000000

D. Octal Representation of Binary Numbers

Because the base "8" of the octal number system is a power of 2--the base of the binary system -- three binary numbers may be read as one octal number. This grouping of binary numbers into octal representation is easier to read than straight binary. To illustrate:

10011111000 - binary form of the decimal number 2552

The binary number is long and awkward to read or copy, and cannot be easily converted to decimal. The same binary number may be written in groups of three digits dividing from the rightmost three as follows: 100 111 111 000. By reading each group as a binary number, one obtains: 4 7 7 0. This smaller number can be designated in octal as 4770₈.

E. Binary Coded Decimal

Besides using the number systems just described, computers use a code called binary coded decimal (BCD). The code represents letters of the alphabet and symbols such as dollar signs as well as decimal numbers. There are several ways of "coding" decimal digits by combining binary digits to represent one decimal digit. The code used with the GE 225 is often given in octal, as shown in the third column of the table, Appendix D. Each digit in octal stands for a three digit binary number. The Fourth column of the table, Appendix D, shows the code which is physically on the tape, but is never used in reading information into or out of the computer. The reason for the information being in a different form on the tape is that it is then in a form usable with equipment by manufacturers other than General Electric.

The table which follows contains a portion of the BCD code used in reading information into or out of the computer.

Decimal Number	BCD Octal Representation	BCD Binary Representation
0	00	000000
1	01	000001
2	02	000010
3	03	000011
4	04	000100
5	05	000101
6	06	000110
7	07	000111
8	10	001000
9	11	001001

II. ARITHMETIC COMPUTATIONS IN BINARY AND OCTAL

A. Binary Arithmetic

1. Addition:

$$\begin{array}{r} 0 + 0 = 0 \\ 1 + 0 = 1 \\ 1 + 1 = 10 \quad (0 \text{ with } 1 \text{ carried}) \end{array}$$

Additional examples:

$$\begin{array}{r} & 1 \text{ (carry)} & 111 \\ & 0001 & 110110 \\ + & 0001 & + 10111 \\ \hline & 0010 & 1001101 \end{array}$$

2. Subtraction:

$$\begin{array}{r} 0 - 0 = 0 \\ 1 - 1 = 0 \\ 1 - 0 = 1 \\ 0 - 1 = 1 \quad (\text{with } 1 \text{ borrowed}) \end{array}$$

Borrowing can be confusing in binary, and there are several ways of thinking of it. One way is to think of each borrow as bringing twice the value to a number from the position immediately to the left of it. For example, binary positions double in value to the left, as is seen by the position values: 16, 8, 4, 2, 1. When borrowing a "1" from the 16 position and putting it in the 8 position, it is the same as borrowing two "1"s for the 8 position. In turn, one can borrow one of the borrowed "1"s from the 8 position to put two "1"s in the 4 position. The following examples use this principle:

Position value-16 8 4 2 1

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \text{Borrow} & = & 11 \\ \text{Borrow} & = & 222 \\ \text{Binary number} & = & 1\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 1 \quad (\text{Decimal value} = 17) \\ \text{Binary number} & = & 1\ 0\ 1\ 0 \quad (\text{Decimal value} = 10) \\ \text{Binary diff.} & = & 0\ 0\ 1\ 1 \quad (\text{Decimal diff.} = 7) \end{array}$$

Decimal	Binary																																		
354	<table style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>-</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>184</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> </table>	2	1	0	2	0	0	2	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	-	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	184	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
2	1																																		
0	2	0	0	2	2																														
1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0																												
-	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0																											
184	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0																											

More Examples:

$$\begin{array}{r} 45 \quad 101101 \quad 354 \quad 101100010 \\ -25 \quad -11001 \quad -170 \quad -10101010 \\ \hline \text{Difference: } 20 \quad 10100 \quad 184 \quad 10111000 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 44 \quad 101100 \\ -34 \quad -100010 \\ \hline \text{Difference: } 10 \quad 001010 \end{array}$$

A second method of subtracting, called the 2's complement method, is particularly good to understand, for it is the way the computer handles subtraction in its internal operation. Subtraction is actually accomplished by forming the complement of the subtrahend and adding the complement to the minuend. In binary, the 2's complement of the subtrahend is obtained by merely changing all zeros to ones and ones to zeros, and then adding a one. For example, in a computer having a storage capacity of six bit positions, subtraction would be:

$$101100 - 100010 = 101100 + 011101 + 1 = 1/001010$$

$$44_{10} - 34_{10} = 10_{10}$$

There is a 1 bit carried out of the high-order end of the sum. This carry is lost in computers not using a sign bit, because it exceeds the storage capacity of the six bit positions of the register, and would therefore not affect the answer. Computers incorporating the sign bit position will use the carry to form the correct sign of the result.

3. Multiplication:

$$\begin{array}{l} 0 \times 0 = 0 \\ 1 \times 0 = 0 \\ 1 \times 1 = 1 \end{array}$$

Multiplication is the same as it is in the decimal system except that the addition portion of a problem must follow the binary addition rules. In the computer, multiplication is in binary and is merely repeated additions.

Problem: Multiply 35 by 13.

<u>Decimal</u>	<u>Binary</u>
35	100011
$\times 13$	$\times \quad 1101$
<hr/>	<hr/>
105	100011
35	1000110
<hr/>	<hr/>
455	1000111
<hr/>	<hr/>
	111000111

4. Division:

$$\begin{array}{r} 0 + 0 0 \\ 0 + 1 0 \\ 1 + 1 1 \\ \text{No } + \text{ by } 0 \end{array}$$

Division by the computer is in binary, and is a series of repeated subtractions.

Problem: Divide 144 by 12

<u>Decimal</u>	<u>Binary</u>
12	1100
$12 \overline{) 144}$	$1100 \overline{) 10010000}$
12	1100
<hr/>	<hr/>
24	1100
24	1100
<hr/>	<hr/>
0	0000

B. Octal Arithmetic

There is really little need to perform calculations in octal, and the computer does not calculate in octal. Since it is difficult to accustom oneself to handle octal addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division, it is recommended that for all but the simplest problems, conversion be made first to decimal.

1. Addition:

The following are examples of octal addition:

$$7 + 1 = 10 \qquad 17 + 1 = 20$$

$$7 + 2 = 11 \qquad 27 + 1 = 30$$

$$7 + 6 = 15$$

To add single-digit octal numbers having a sum greater than 7_8 but not exceeding 17_8 , the following rule applies: Add the digits as decimal digits, then add 2 to get the digits of the octal sum. For example:

$$5_8 + 7_8 = (5 + 7 = 12, 12 + 2 = 14) = 14_8$$

<u>Decimal</u>	<u>Octal</u>
54	11 (carry)
23	66
<hr/>	<hr/>
77	27
<hr/>	<hr/>
	115

2. Subtraction:

The following are examples of octal subtraction:

$$10 - 1 = 7 \qquad 30 - 1 = 27$$

$$20 - 1 = 17 \qquad 40 - 1 = 37$$

3. Multiplication:

Multiplication in octal can best be done by using the table below.

Octal	X	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	10
43	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	10
15									
257	2	2	4	6	10	12	14	16	20
43									
707	3	3	6	11	14	17	22	25	30
	4	4	10	14	20	24	30	34	40
	5	5	12	17	24	31	36	43	50
	6	6	14	22	30	36	44	52	60
	7	7	16	25	34	43	52	61	70
	10	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	100

4. Division:

As shown by the following example, the subtraction involved in division must be carefully checked against octal subtraction rules.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Octal} \\ \hline 14 \\ 14 \overline{)220} \\ \underline{14} \\ 60 \\ \underline{60} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

III. CONVERSION FROM ONE NUMBER SYSTEM TO ANOTHER

A. Decimal to Binary

A decimal number is converted to a binary number by repeated division by 2, using the remainder as a binary digit. For example, given decimal 37, find its binary equivalent.

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Start } \rightarrow 2/37 \text{ here} \\ \begin{array}{l} 0 \text{ remainder 1} \\ 2/1 \text{ remainder 0} \\ 2/2 \text{ remainder 0} \\ 2/4 \text{ remainder 1.} \\ 2/9 \text{ remainder 0} \\ 2/18 \text{ remainder 1} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{Reading down, the re-} \\ \text{mainders give} \\ \text{the answer of 100101} \end{array} \end{array}$$

The binary number 100101 is equal to decimal 37.

B. Binary to Decimal

The expansion method used in paragraph 1B of this Annex converts a binary number to its decimal equivalent. This method raises the base 2 to the proper power and then multiplies by 0 or 1.

Given the binary number 100101, find its decimal equivalent:

$$\begin{aligned} 100101 &= (1 \times 2^5) + (0 \times 2^4) + (0 \times 2^3) + (1 \times 2^2) + (0 \times 2^1) + (1 \times 2^0) \\ &= (1 \times 32) + (0 \times 16) + (0 \times 8) + (1 \times 4) + (0 \times 2) + (1 \times 1) \\ &= 32 + 0 + 0 + 4 + 0 + 1 = 37 \end{aligned}$$

C. Decimal to Octal

A decimal number is converted to an octal number by repeated divisions by 8 using the remainder as the octal digit. For example, given decimal 144, find its octal equivalent.

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Start } \rightarrow 8/144 \text{ here} \\ \begin{array}{l} 0 \text{ remainder 2} \\ 8/2 \text{ remainder 2} \\ 8/16 \text{ remainder 0} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{Reading down, the} \\ \text{remainders give} \\ \text{the answer of 220} \end{array} \end{array}$$

Octal becomes 220, which is equal to decimal 144.

D. Octal to Decimal

The expansion method used in paragraph 1C of this Annex converts an octal number to its decimal equivalent. This method raises the base 8 to the proper power and then multiplies by the appropriate octal digit.

Given the octal number 220, find its decimal equivalent.

$$\begin{aligned} 220 &= (2 \times 8^2) + (2 \times 8^1) + (0 \times 8^0) \\ &= (2 \times 64) + (2 \times 8) + (0 \times 1) \\ &= 128 + 16 + 0 = 144 \end{aligned}$$

E. Octal to Binary

Since the octal base 8 is the third power of the binary base 2, each octal digit can be written as three binary digits. For example,

$$\begin{aligned} \text{octal 220} &= \text{binary } 010\ 010\ 000 \\ \text{octal 703} &= \text{binary } 111\ 000\ 011 \end{aligned}$$

F. Binary to Octal

Binary digits can easily be converted to octal by dividing the digits into groups of three, beginning the grouping at the right with the least significant digit as follows:

111010100 = 1 110 101 100

= 1 6 5 4

which is 1654 in octal.

Table of Powers of 2

2^n	n	2^{-n}
1	0	1.0
2	1	0.5
4	2	0.25
8	3	0.125
16	4	0.062 5
32	5	0.031 25
64	6	0.015 625
128	7	0.007 812 5
256	8	0.003 906 25
512	9	0.001 953 125
1 024	10	0.000 976 562 5
2 048	11	0.000 488 281 25
4 096	12	0.000 244 140 625
8 192	13	0.000 122 070 312 5
16 384	14	0.000 061 035 156 25
32 768	15	0.000 030 517 578 125
65 536	16	0.000 015 258 789 062 5
131 072	17	0.000 007 629 394 531 25
262 144	18	0.000 003 814 697 265 625
524 288	19	0.000 001 907 348 632 812 5
1 048 576	20	0.000 000 953 674 316 406 25
2 097 152	21	0.000 000 476 837 158 203 125
4 194 304	22	0.000 000 238 418 579 101 562 5
8 388 608	23	0.000 000 119 209 289 550 781 25
16 777 216	24	0.000 000 059 604 644 775 390 625
33 554 432	25	0.000 000 029 802 322 387 695 312 5
67 108 864	26	0.000 000 014 901 161 193 847 656 25
134 217 728	27	0.000 000 007 450 580 596 923 828 125
268 435 456	28	0.000 000 003 725 290 298 461 914 062 5
536 870 912	29	0.000 000 001 862 645 149 230 957 031 25
1 073 741 824	30	0.000 000 000 931 322 574 615 478 515 625
2 147 483 648	31	0.000 000 000 465 661 287 307 739 257 812 5
4 294 967 296	32	0.000 000 000 232 830 643 653 869 628 906 25
8 589 934 592	33	0.000 000 000 116 415 321 826 934 814 453 125
17 179 869 184	34	0.000 000 000 058 207 660 913 487 407 226 562 5
34 359 738 368	35	0.000 000 000 029 103 830 456 733 703 613 281 25
68 719 476 736	36	0.000 000 000 014 551 915 228 366 851 806 640 625
137 438 953 472	37	0.000 000 000 007 275 957 614 183 425 903 320 312 5
274 877 906 944	38	0.000 000 000 003 637 978 807 091 712 951 660 156 25
549 755 813 888	39	0.000 000 000 001 818 989 403 545 856 475 830 078 125
1 099 511 627 776	40	0.000 000 000 000 909 494 701 772 928 237 915 039 062 5

Octal-Decimal Integer Conversion Table

Octal	10000	20000	30000	40000	50000	60000	70000
Decimal	4096	8192	12288	16384	20480	24576	28672

Octal	0000 to 0377
Decimal	0000 to 0255

Octal	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
0000	0000	0001	0002	0003	0004	0005	0006	0007
0010	0008	0009	0010	0011	0012	0013	0014	0015
0020	0016	0017	0018	0019	0020	0021	0022	0023
0030	0024	0025	0026	0027	0028	0029	0030	0031
0040	0032	0033	0034	0035	0036	0037	0038	0039
0050	0040	0041	0042	0043	0044	0045	0046	0047
0060	0048	0049	0050	0051	0052	0053	0054	0055
0070	0056	0057	0058	0059	0060	0061	0062	0063
0100	0064	0065	0066	0067	0068	0069	0070	0071
0110	0072	0073	0074	0075	0076	0077	0078	0079
0120	0080	0081	0082	0083	0084	0085	0086	0087
0130	0088	0089	0090	0091	0092	0093	0094	0095
0140	0096	0097	0098	0099	0100	0101	0102	0103
0150	0104	0105	0106	0107	0108	0109	0110	0111
0160	0112	0113	0114	0115	0116	0117	0118	0119
0170	0120	0121	0122	0123	0124	0125	0126	0127
0200	0128	0129	0130	0131	0132	0133	0134	0135
0210	0136	0137	0138	0139	0140	0141	0142	0143
0220	0144	0145	0146	0147	0148	0149	0150	0151
0230	0152	0153	0154	0155	0156	0157	0158	0159
0240	0160	0161	0162	0163	0164	0165	0166	0167
0250	0168	0169	0170	0171	0172	0173	0174	0175
0260	0176	0177	0178	0179	0180	0181	0182	0183
0270	0184	0185	0186	0187	0188	0189	0190	0191
0300	0192	0193	0194	0195	0196	0197	0198	0199
0310	0200	0201	0202	0203	0204	0205	0206	0207
0320	0208	0209	0210	0211	0212	0213	0214	0215
0330	0216	0217	0218	0219	0220	0221	0222	0223
0340	0224	0225	0226	0227	0228	0229	0230	0231
0350	0232	0233	0234	0235	0236	0237	0238	0239
0360	0240	0241	0242	0243	0244	0245	0246	0247
0370	0248	0249	0250	0251	0252	0253	0254	0255

Octal	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Octal	1000 to 1377							
Decimal	0512 to 0767							
1000	0512	0513	0514	0515	0516	0517	0518	0519
1010	0520	0521	0522	0523	0524	0525	0526	0527
1020	0528	0529	0530	0531	0532	0533	0534	0535
1030	0536	0537	0538	0539	0540	0541	0542	0543
1040	0544	0545	0546	0547	0548	0549	0550	0551
1050	0552	0553	0554	0555	0556	0557	0558	0559
1060	0560	0561	0562	0563	0564	0565	0566	0567
1070	0568	0569	0570	0571	0572	0573	0574	0575
1100	0576	0577	0578	0579	0580	0581	0582	0583
1110	0584	0585	0586	0587	0588	0589	0590	0591
1120	0592	0593	0594	0595	0596	0597	0598	0599
1130	0600	0601	0602	0603	0604	0605	0606	0607
1140	0608	0609	0610	0611	0612	0613	0614	0615
1150	0618	0617	0618	0619	0620	0621	0622	0623
1160	0624	0625	0626	0627	0628	0629	0630	0631
1170	0632	0633	0634	0635	0636	0637	0638	0639
1200	0640	0641	0642	0643	0644	0645	0646	0647
1210	0648	0149	0650	0651	0652	0653	0654	0655
1220	0656	0657	0658	0659	0660	0661	0662	0663
1230	0664	0665	0666	0667	0668	0669	0670	0671
1240	0672	0673	0674	0675	0676	0677	0678	0679
1250	0680	0681	0682	0683	0684	0685	0686	0687
1260	0688	0689	0690	0691	0692	0693	0694	0695
1270	0696	0697	0698	0699	0700	0701	0702	0703
1300	0704	0705	0706	0707	0708	0709	0710	0711
1310	0712	0713	0714	0715	0716	0717	0718	0719
1320	0720	0721	0722	0723	0724	0725	0726	0727
1330	0728	0729	0730	0731	0732	0733	0734	0735
1340	0736	0737	0738	0739	0740	0741	0742	0743
1350	0744	0745	0746	0747	0748	0749	0750	0751
1360	0752	0753	0754	0755	0756	0757	0758	0759
1370	0760	0761	0762	0763	0764	0765	0766	0767

Octal	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Octal	0400 to 0777							
Decimal	0256 to 0511							
0400	0256	0257	0258	0259	0260	0261	0262	0263
0410	0264	0265	0267	0268	0269	0270	0271	
0420	0272	0273	0274	0275	0276	0277	0278	0279
0430	0280	0281	0282	0283	0284	0285	0286	0287
0440	0288	0289	0290	0291	0292	0293	0294	0295
0450	0296	0297	0298	0299	0300	0301	0302	0303
0460	0304	0305	0306	0307	0308	0309	0310	0311
0470	0312	0313	0314	0315	0316	0317	0318	0319
0500	0320	0321	0322	0323	0324	0325	0326	0327
0510	0328	0329	0330	0331	0332	0333	0334	0335
0520	0336	0337	0338	0339	0340	0341	0342	0343
0530	0344	0345	0346	0347	0348	0349	0350	0351
0540	0352	0353	0354	0355	0356	0357	0358	0359
0550	0360	0361	0362	0363	0364	0365	0366	0367
0560	0368	0369	0370	0371	0372	0373	0374	0375
0570	0376	0377	0378	0379	0380	0381	0382	0383
0600	0384	0385	0386	0387	0388	0389	0390	0391
0610	0392	0393	0394	0395	0396	0397	0398	0399
0620	0400	0401	0402	0403	0404	0405	0406	0407
0630	0408	0409	0410	0411	0412	0413	0414	0415
0640	0416	0417	0418	0419	0420	0421	0422	0423
0650	0424	0425	0426	0427	0428	0429	0430	0431
0660	0432	0433	0434	0435	0436	0437	0438	0439
0670	0440	0441	0442	0443	0444	0445	0446	0447
0700	0448	0449	0450	0451	0452	0453	0454	0455
0710	0456	0457	0458	0459	0460	0461	0462	0463
0720	0464	0465	0466	0467	0468	0469	0470	0471
0730	0472	0473	0474	0475	0476	0477	0478	0479
0740	0480	0481	0482	0483	0484	0485	0486	0487
0750	0488	0489	0490	0491	0492	0493	0494	0495
0760	0496	0497	0498	0499	0500	0501	0502	0503
0770	0504	0505	0506	0507	0508	0509	0510	0511

Octal	1400 to 1777							
Octal	0768 to 1023							
1400	0768	0769	0770	0771	0772	0773	0774	0775
1410	0776	0777	0778	0779	0780	0781	0782	0783
1420	0784	0785	0786	0787	0788	0789	0790	0791
1430	0792	0793	0794	0795	0796	0797	0798	0799
1440	0800	0801	0802	0803	0804	0805	0806	0807
1450	0808	0809	0810	0811	0812	0813	0814	0815
1460	0816	0817	0818	0819	0820	0821	0822	0823
1470	0824	0825	0826	0827	0828	0829	0830	0831
1500	0832	0833	0834	0835	0836	0837	0838	0839
1510	0840	0841	0842	0843	0844	0845	0846	0847
1520	0848	0849	0850	0851	0852	0853	0854	0855
1530	0856	0857	0858	0859	0860	0861	0862	0863

Octal-Decimal Integer Conversion Table

Octal	10000	20000	30000	40000	50000	60000	70000
Decimal	4096	8192	12288	16384	20480	24576	28672

Octal	2000 to 2377
Decimal	1024 to 1279

Octal	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2000	1024	1025	1026	1027	1028	1029	1030	1031
2010	1032	1033	1034	1035	1036	1037	1038	1039
2020	1040	1041	1042	1043	1044	1045	1046	1047
2030	1048	1049	1050	1051	1052	1053	1054	1055
2040	1056	1057	1058	1059	1060	1061	1062	1063
2050	1064	1065	1066	1067	1068	1069	1070	1071
2060	1072	1073	1074	1075	1076	1077	1078	1079
2070	1080	1081	1082	1083	1084	1085	1086	1087
2100	1088	1089	1090	1091	1092	1093	1094	1095
2110	1096	1097	1098	1099	1100	1101	1102	1103
2120	1104	1105	1106	1107	1108	1109	1110	1111
2130	1112	1113	1114	1115	1116	1117	1118	1119
2140	1120	1121	1122	1123	1124	1125	1126	1127
2150	1128	1129	1130	1131	1132	1133	1134	1135
2160	1136	1137	1138	1139	1140	1141	1142	1143
2170	1144	1145	1146	1147	1148	1149	1150	1151
2200	1152	1153	1154	1155	1156	1157	1158	1159
2210	1160	1161	1162	1163	1164	1165	1166	1167
2220	1168	1169	1170	1171	1172	1173	1174	1175
2230	1176	1177	1178	1179	1180	1181	1182	1183
2240	1184	1185	1186	1187	1188	1189	1190	1191
2250	1192	1193	1194	1195	1196	1197	1198	1199
2260	1200	1201	1202	1203	1204	1205	1206	1207
2270	1208	1209	1210	1211	1212	1213	1214	1215
2300	1216	1217	1218	1219	1220	1221	1222	1223
2310	1224	1225	1226	1227	1228	1229	1230	1231
2320	1232	1233	1234	1235	1236	1237	1238	1239
2330	1240	1241	1242	1243	1244	1245	1246	1247
2340	1248	1249	1250	1251	1252	1253	1254	1255
2350	1256	1257	1258	1259	1260	1261	1262	1263
2360	1264	1265	1266	1267	1268	1269	1270	1271
2370	1272	1273	1274	1275	1276	1277	1278	1279

Octal	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
3000	1536	1537	1538	1539	1540	1541	1542	1543
3010	1544	1545	1546	1547	1546	1549	1550	1551
3020	1552	1553	1554	1555	1556	1557	1558	1559
3030	1560	1561	1562	1563	1564	1565	1566	1567
3040	1568	1569	1570	1571	1572	1573	1574	1575
3050	1576	1577	1578	1579	1580	1581	1582	1583
3060	1584	1585	1586	1587	1588	1589	1590	1591
3070	1592	1593	1594	1595	1596	1597	1598	1599
3100	1600	1601	1602	1603	1604	1605	1606	1607
3110	1608	1609	1610	1611	1612	1613	1614	1615
3120	1616	1617	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622	1623
3130	1624	1625	1626	1627	1628	1629	1630	1631
3140	1632	1633	1634	1635	1636	1637	1638	1639
3150	1640	1641	1642	1643	1644	1645	1646	1647
3160	1648	1649	1650	1651	1652	1653	1654	1655
3170	1656	1657	1658	1659	1660	1661	1662	1663
3200	1664	1665	1666	1667	1668	1669	1670	1671
3210	1672	1673	1674	1675	1676	1677	1678	1679
3220	1680	1681	1682	1683	1684	1685	1686	1687
3230	1688	1689	1690	1691	1692	1693	1694	1695
3240	1696	1697	1698	1699	1700	1701	1702	1703
3250	1704	1705	1706	1707	1708	1709	1710	1711
3260	1712	1713	1714	1715	1716	1717	1718	1719
3270	1720	1721	1722	1723	1724	1725	1726	1727
3300	1728	1729	1730	1731	1732	1733	1734	1735
3310	1736	1737	1738	1739	1740	1741	1742	1743
3320	1744	1745	1746	1747	1748	1749	1750	1751
3330	1752	1753	1754	1755	1756	1757	1758	1759
3340	1760	1761	1762	1763	1764	1765	1766	1767
3350	1768	1769	1770	1771	1772	1773	1774	1775
3360	1776	1777	1778	1779	1780	1781	1782	1783
3370	1784	1785	1786	1787	1788	1789	1790	1791

Octal	2400 to 2777
Decimal	1280 to 1535

Octal	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2400	1280	1281	1282	1283	1284	1285	1286	1287
2410	1288	1289	1290	1291	1292	1293	1294	1295
2420	1296	1297	1298	1299	1300	1301	1302	1303
2430	1304	1305	1306	1307	1308	1309	1310	1311
2440	1312	1313	1314	1315	1316	1317	1318	1319
2450	1320	1321	1322	1323	1324	1325	1326	1327
2460	1328	1329	1330	1331	1332	1333	1334	1335
2470	1336	1337	1338	1339	1340	1341	1342	1343
2500	1344	1345	1346	1347	1348	1349	1350	1351
2510	1352	1353	1354	1355	1356	1357	1358	1359
2520	1360	1361	1362	1363	1364	1365	1366	1367
2530	1368	1369	1370	1371	1372	1373	1374	1375
2540	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1383
2550	1384	1385	1386	1387	1388	1389	1390	1391
2560	1392	1393	1394	1395	1396	1397	1398	1399
2570	1400	1401	1402	1403	1404	1405	1406	1407
2600	1408	1409	1410	1411	1412	1413	1414	1415
2610	1416	1417	1418	1419	1420	1421	1422	1423
2620	1424	1425	1426	1427	1428	1429	1430	1431
2630	1432	1433	1434	1435	1436	1437	1438	1439
2640	1440	1441	1442	1443	1444	1445	1446	1447
2650	1448	1449	1450	1451	1452	1453	1454	1455
2660	1456	1457	1458	1459	1460	1461	1462	1463
2670	1464	1465	1466	1467	1468	1469	1470	1471
2700	1472	1473	1474	1475	1476	1477	1478	1479
2710	1480	1481	1482	1483	1484	1485	1486	1487
2720	1488	1489	1490	1491	1492	1493	1494	1495
2730	1496	1497	1498	1499	1500	1501	1502	1503
2740	1504	1505	1506	1507	1508	1509	1510	1511
2750	1512	1513	1514	1515	1516	1517	1518	1519
2760	1520	1521	1522	1523	1524	1525	1526	1527
2770	1528	1529	1530	1531	1532	1533	1534	1535

Octal	3400 to 3777							
Decimal	1792 to 2047							
3400	1792	1793	1794	1795	1796	1797	1798	1799
3410	1800	1801	1802	1803	1804	1805	1806	1807
3420	1808	1809	1810	1811	1812	1813	1814	1815
3430	1816	1817	1818	1819	1820	1821	1822	1823
3440	1824	1825	1826	1827	1828	1829	1830	1831
3450	1832	1833	1834	1835	1836	1837	1838	1839
3460	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	1847
3470	1848	1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1855
3500	1856	1857	1858	1859	1860	1861	1862	1863
35								

Octal-Decimal Integer ConversionTable

Octal	10000	20000	30000	40000	50000	60000	70000
Decimal	4096	8192	12288	16384	20480	24576	28672

Octal	4000 to 4377
Decimal	2048 to 2303

Octal	5000 to 5377
Decimal	2560 to 2815

Octal	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
4000	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055
4010	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063
4020	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071
4030	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079
4040	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087
4050	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095
4060	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	2101	2102	2103
4070	2104	2105	2106	2107	2108	2109	2110	2111
4100	2112	2113	2114	2115	2116	2117	2118	2119
4110	2120	2121	2122	2123	2124	2125	2126	2127
4120	2128	2129	2130	2131	2132	2133	2134	2135
4130	2136	2137	2138	2139	2140	2141	2142	2143
4140	2144	2145	2146	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151
4150	2152	2153	2154	2155	2156	2157	2158	2159
4160	2160	2161	2162	2163	2164	2165	2166	2167
4170	2168	2169	2170	2171	2172	2173	2174	2175
4200	2176	2177	2178	2179	2180	2181	2182	2183
4210	2184	2185	2186	2187	2188	2189	2190	2191
4220	2192	2193	2194	2195	2196	2197	2198	2199
4230	2200	2201	2202	2203	2204	2205	2206	2207
4240	2208	2209	2210	2211	2212	2213	2214	2215
4250	2216	2217	2218	2219	2220	2221	2222	2223
4260	2224	2225	2226	2227	2228	2229	2230	2231
4270	2232	2233	2234	2235	2236	2237	2238	2239
4300	2240	2241	2242	2243	2244	2245	2246	2247
4310	2248	2249	2250	2251	2252	2253	2254	2255
4320	2256	2257	2258	2259	2260	2261	2262	2263
4330	2264	2265	2266	2267	2268	2269	2270	2271
4340	2272	2273	2274	2275	2276	2277	2278	2279
4350	2280	2281	2282	2283	2284	2285	2286	2287
4360	2288	2289	2290	2291	2292	2293	2294	2295
4370	2296	2297	2298	2299	2300	2301	2302	2303

Octal	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
5000	2560	2561	2562	2563	2564	2565	2566	2567
5010	2568	2569	2570	2571	2572	2573	2574	2575
5020	2576	2577	2578	2579	2580	2581	2582	2583
5030	2584	2585	2586	2587	2588	2589	2590	2591
5040	2592	2593	2594	2595	2596	2597	2598	2599
5050	2600	2601	2602	2603	2604	2605	2606	2607
5060	2608	2609	2610	2611	2612	2613	2614	2615
5070	2616	2617	2618	2619	2620	2621	2622	2623
5100	2624	2625	2626	2627	2628	2629	2630	2631
5110	2632	2633	2634	2635	2636	2637	2638	2639
5120	2640	2641	2642	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647
5130	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655
5140	2656	2657	2658	2659	2660	2661	2662	2663
5150	2664	2665	2666	2667	2668	2669	2670	2671
5160	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	2678	2679
5170	2680	2681	2682	2683	2684	2685	2686	2687
5200	2688	2689	2690	2691	2692	2693	2694	2695
5210	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703
5220	2704	2705	2706	2707	2708	2709	2710	2711
5230	2712	2713	2714	2715	2716	2717	2718	2719
5240	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727
5250	2728	2729	2730	2731	2732	2733	2734	2735
5260	2736	2737	2738	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743
5270	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	2750	2751
5300	2752	2753	2754	2755	2756	2757	2758	2759
5310	2760	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767
5320	2768	2769	2770	2771	2772	2773	2774	2775
5330	2776	2777	2778	2779	2780	2781	2782	2783
5340	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791
5350	2792	2793	2794	2795	2796	2797	2798	2799
5360	2800	2801	2802	2803	2804	2805	2806	2807
5370	2808	2809	2810	2811	2812	2813	2814	2815

Octal	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
4400	2304	2305	2306	2307	2308	2309	2310	2311
4410	2312	2313	2314	2315	2316	2317	2318	2319
4420	2320	2321	2322	2323	2324	2325	2326	2327
4430	2328	2329	2330	2331	2332	2333	2334	2335
4440	2336	2337	2338	2339	2340	2341	2342	2343
4450	2344	2345	2346	2347	2348	2349	2350	2351
4460	2352	2353	2354	2355	2356	2357	2358	2359
4470	2360	2361	2362	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367
4500	2368	2369	2370	2371	2372	2373	2374	2375
4510	2376	2377	2378	2379	2380	2381	2382	2383
4520	2384	2385	2386	2387	2388	2389	2390	2391
4530	2392	2393	2394	2395	2396	2397	2398	2399
4540	2400	2401	2402	2403	2404	2405	2406	2407
4550	2408	2409	2410	2411	2412	2413	2414	2415
4560	2416	2417	2418	2419	2420	2421	2422	2423
4570	2424	2425	2426	2427	2428	2429	2430	2431
4600	2432	2433	2434	2435	2436	2437	2438	2439
4610	2440	2441	2442	2443	2444	2445	2446	2447
4620	2448	2449	2450	2451	2452	2453	2454	2455
4630	2456	2457	2458	2459	2460	2461	2462	2463
4640	2464	2465	2466	2467	2468	2469	2470	2471
4650	2472	2473	2474	2475	2476	2477	2478	2479
4660	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487
4670	2488	2489	2490	2491	2492	2493	2494	2495
4700	2496	2497	2498	2499	2500	2501	2502	2503
4710	2504	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511
4720	2512	2513	2514	2515	2516	2517	2518	2519
4730	2520	2521	2522	2523	2524	2525	2526	2527
4740	2528	2529	2530	2531	2532	2533	2534	2535
4750	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	2541	2542	2543
4760	2544	2545	2546	2547	2548	2549	2550	2551
4770	2552	2553	2554	2555	2556	2557	2558	2559

Octal	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
5400	2816	2817	2818	2819	2820	2821	2822	2823
5410	2824	2825	2826	2827	2828	2829	2830	2831
5420	2832	2833	2834	2835	2836	2837	2838	2839
5430	2840	2841	2842	2843	2844	2845	2846	2847
5440	2848	2849	2850	2851	2852	2853	2854	2855
5450	2856	2857	2858	2859	2860	2861	2862	2863
5460	2864	2865	2866	2867	2868	2869	2870	2871
5470	2872	2873	2874	2875	2876	2877	2878	2879
5500	2880	2881	2882	2883	2884			

Octal-Decimal Integer Conversion Table

Octal	10000	20000	30000	40000	50000	60000	70000
Decimal	4096	8192	12288	16384	20480	24576	28672

Octal	6000 to 6377
Decimal	3072 to 3327

Octal	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
6000	3072	3073	3074	3075	3076	3077	3078	3079
6010	3080	3081	3082	3083	3084	3085	3086	3087
6020	3088	3089	3090	3091	3092	3093	3094	3095
6030	3096	3097	3098	3099	3100	3101	3102	3103
6040	3104	3105	3106	3107	3108	3109	3110	3111
6050	3112	3113	3114	3115	3116	3117	3118	3119
6060	3120	3121	3122	3123	3124	3125	3126	3127
6070	3128	3129	3130	3131	3132	3133	3134	3135
6100	3136	3137	3138	3139	3140	3141	3142	3143
6110	3144	3145	3146	3147	3148	3149	3150	3151
6120	3152	3153	3154	3155	3156	3157	3158	3159
6130	3160	3161	3162	3163	3164	3165	3166	3167
6140	3168	3169	3170	3171	3172	3173	3174	3175
6150	3176	3177	3178	3179	3180	3181	3182	3183
6160	3184	3185	3186	3187	3188	3189	3190	3191
6170	3192	3193	3194	3195	3196	3197	3198	3199
6200	3200	3201	3202	3203	3204	3205	3206	3207
6210	3208	3209	3210	3211	3212	3213	3214	3215
6220	3216	3217	3218	3219	3220	3221	3222	3223
6230	3224	3225	3226	3227	3228	3229	3230	3231
6240	3232	3233	3234	3235	3236	3237	3238	3239
6250	3240	3241	3242	3243	3244	3245	3246	3247
6260	3248	3249	3250	3251	3252	3253	3254	3255
6270	3256	3257	3258	3259	3260	3261	3262	3263
6300	3264	3265	3266	3267	3268	3269	3270	3271
6310	3272	3273	3274	3275	3276	3277	3278	3279
6320	3280	3281	3282	3283	3284	3285	3286	3287
6330	3288	3289	3290	3291	3292	3293	3294	3295
6340	3296	3297	3298	3299	3300	3301	3302	3303
6350	3304	3305	3306	3307	3308	3309	3310	3311
6360	3312	3313	3314	3315	3316	3317	3318	3319
6370	3320	3321	3322	3323	3324	3325	3326	3327

Octal	7000 to 7377
Decimal	3584 to 3839

Octal	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
7000	3584	3585	3586	3587	3588	3589	3590	3591
7010	3592	3593	3594	3595	3596	3597	3598	3599
7020	3600	3601	3602	3603	3604	3605	3606	3607
7030	3608	3609	3610	3611	3612	3613	3614	3615
7040	3616	3617	3618	3619	3620	3621	3622	3623
7050	3624	3625	3626	3627	3628	3629	3630	3631
7060	3632	3633	3634	3635	3636	3637	3638	3639
7070	3640	3641	3642	3643	3644	3645	3646	3647
7100	3648	3649	3650	3651	3652	3653	3654	3655
7110	3656	3657	3658	3659	3660	3661	3662	3663
7120	3664	3665	3666	3667	3668	3669	3670	3671
7130	3672	3673	3674	3675	3676	3677	3678	3679
7140	3680	3681	3682	3683	3684	3685	3686	3687
7150	3688	3689	3690	3691	3692	3693	3694	3695
7160	3696	3697	3698	3699	3700	3701	3702	3703
7170	3704	3705	3706	3707	3708	3709	3710	3711
7200	3712	3713	3714	3715	3716	3717	3718	3719
7210	3720	3721	3722	3723	3724	3725	3726	3727
7220	3728	3729	3730	3731	3732	3733	3734	3735
7230	3736	3737	3738	3739	3740	3741	3742	3743
7240	3744	3745	3746	3747	3748	3749	3750	3751
7250	3752	3753	3754	3755	3756	3757	3758	3759
7260	3760	3761	3762	3763	3764	3765	3766	3767
7270	3768	3769	3770	3771	3772	3773	3774	3775
7300	3776	3777	3778	3779	3780	3781	3782	3783
7310	3784	3785	3786	3787	3788	3789	3790	3791
7320	3792	3793	3794	3795	3796	3797	3798	3799
7330	3800	3801	3802	3803	3804	3805	3806	3807
7340	3808	3809	3810	3811	3812	3813	3814	3815
7350	3816	3817	3818	3819	3820	3821	3822	3823
7360	3824	3825	3826	3827	3828	3829	3830	3831
7370	3832	3833	3834	3835	3836	3837	3838	3839

Octal	6400 to 6777
Decimal	3328 to 3583

Octal	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
6400	3328	3329	3330	3331	3332	3333	3334	3335
6410	3336	3337	3338	3339	3340	3341	3342	3343
6420	3344	3345	3346	3347	3348	3349	3350	3351
6430	3352	3353	3354	3355	3356	3357	3358	3359
6440	3360	3361	3362	3363	3364	3365	3366	3367
6450	3368	3369	3370	3371	3372	3373	3374	3375
6460	3376	3377	3378	3379	3380	3381	3382	3383
6470	3384	3385	3386	3387	3388	3389	3390	3391
6500	3392	3393	3394	3395	3396	3397	3398	3399
6510	3400	3401	3402	3403	3404	3405	3406	3407
6520	3408	3409	3410	3411	3412	3413	3414	3415
6530	3416	3417	3418	3419	3420	3421	3422	3423
6540	3424	3425	3426	3427	3428	3429	3430	3431
6550	3432	3433	3434	3435	3436	3437	3438	3439
6560	3440	3441	3442	3443	3444	3445	3446	3447
6570	3448	3449	3450	3451	3452	3453	3454	3455
6600	3456	3457	3458	3459	3460	3461	3462	3463
6610	3464	3465	3466	3467	3468	3469	3470	3471
6620	3472	3473	3474	3475	3476	3477	3478	3479
6630	3480	3481	3482	3483	3484	3485	3486	3487
6640	3488	3489	3490	3491	3492	3493	3494	3495
6650	3496	3497	3498	3499	3500	3501	3502	3503
6660	3504	3505	3506	3507	3508	3509	3510	3511
6670	3512	3513	3514	3515	3516	3517	3518	3519
6700	3520	3521	3522	3523	3524	3525	3526	3527
6710	3528	3529	3530	3531	3532	3533	3534	3535
6720	3536	3537	3538	3539	3540	3541	3542	3543
6730	3544	3545	3546	3547	3548	3549	3550	3551
6740	3552	3553	3554	3555	3556	3557	3558	3559
6750	3560	3561	3562	3563	3564	3565	3566	3567
6760	3568	3569	3570	3571	3572	3573	3574	3575
6770	3576	3577	3578	3579	3580	3581	3582	3583

Octal	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
7400	3840	3841	3842	3843	3844	3845	3846	3847
7410	3848	3849	3850	3851	3852	3853	3854	3855
7420	3856	3857	3858	3859	3860	3861	3862	3863
7430	3864	3865	3866	3867	3868	3869	3870	3871
74								

Octal-Decimal Fraction Conversion Table

OCTAL	DECIMAL	OCTAL	DECIMAL	OCTAL	DECIMAL	OCTAL	DECIMAL
.000	.000000	.100	.125000	.200	.250000	.300	.375000
.001	.001953	.101	.126953	.201	.251953	.301	.376953
.002	.003906	.102	.128906	.202	.253906	.302	.378906
.003	.005859	.103	.130859	.203	.255859	.303	.380859
.004	.007812	.104	.132812	.204	.257812	.304	.382812
.005	.009765	.105	.134765	.205	.259765	.305	.384765
.006	.011718	.106	.136718	.206	.261718	.306	.386718
.007	.013671	.107	.138671	.207	.263671	.307	.388671
.010	.015625	.110	.140625	.210	.265625	.310	.390625
.011	.017578	.111	.142578	.211	.267578	.311	.392578
.012	.019531	.112	.144531	.212	.269531	.312	.394531
.013	.021484	.113	.146484	.213	.271484	.313	.396484
.014	.023437	.114	.148437	.214	.273437	.314	.398437
.015	.025390	.115	.150390	.215	.275390	.315	.400390
.016	.027343	.116	.152343	.216	.277343	.316	.402343
.017	.029296	.117	.154296	.217	.279296	.317	.404296
.020	.031250	.120	.156250	.220	.281250	.320	.406250
.021	.033203	.121	.158203	.221	.283203	.321	.408203
.022	.035156	.122	.160156	.222	.285156	.322	.410156
.023	.037109	.123	.162109	.223	.287109	.323	.412109
.024	.039062	.124	.164062	.224	.289062	.324	.414062
.025	.041015	.125	.166015	.225	.291015	.325	.416015
.026	.042968	.126	.167968	.226	.292968	.326	.417968
.027	.044921	.127	.169921	.227	.294921	.327	.419921
.030	.046875	.130	.171875	.230	.296875	.330	.421875
.031	.048828	.131	.173828	.231	.298828	.331	.423828
.032	.050781	.132	.175781	.232	.300781	.332	.425781
.033	.052734	.133	.177734	.233	.302734	.333	.427734
.034	.054687	.134	.179687	.234	.304687	.334	.429687
.035	.056640	.135	.181640	.235	.306640	.335	.431640
.036	.058593	.136	.183593	.236	.308593	.336	.433593
.037	.060546	.137	.185546	.237	.310546	.337	.435546
.040	.062500	.140	.187500	.240	.312500	.340	.437500
.041	.064453	.141	.189453	.241	.314453	.341	.439453
.042	.066406	.142	.191406	.242	.316406	.342	.441406
.043	.068359	.143	.193359	.243	.318359	.343	.443359
.044	.070312	.144	.195312	.244	.320312	.344	.445312
.045	.072265	.145	.197265	.245	.322265	.345	.447265
.046	.074218	.146	.199218	.246	.324218	.346	.449218
.047	.076171	.147	.201171	.247	.326171	.347	.451171
.050	.078125	.150	.203125	.250	.328125	.350	.453125
.051	.080078	.151	.205078	.251	.330078	.351	.455078
.052	.082031	.152	.207031	.252	.332031	.352	.457031
.053	.083984	.153	.208984	.253	.333984	.353	.458984
.054	.085937	.154	.210937	.254	.335937	.354	.460937
.055	.087890	.155	.212890	.255	.337890	.355	.462890
.056	.089843	.156	.214843	.256	.339843	.356	.464843
.057	.091796	.157	.216796	.257	.341796	.357	.466796
.060	.093750	.160	.218750	.260	.343750	.360	.468750
.061	.095703	.161	.220703	.261	.345703	.361	.470703
.062	.097656	.162	.222656	.262	.347656	.362	.472656
.063	.099609	.163	.224609	.263	.349609	.363	.474609
.064	.101562	.164	.226562	.264	.351562	.364	.476562
.065	.103515	.165	.228515	.265	.353515	.365	.478515
.066	.105468	.166	.230468	.266	.355468	.366	.480468
.067	.107421	.167	.232421	.267	.357421	.367	.482421
.070	.109375	.170	.234375	.270	.359375	.370	.484375
.071	.111328	.171	.236328	.271	.361328	.371	.486328
.072	.113281	.172	.238281	.272	.363281	.372	.488281
.073	.115234	.173	.240234	.273	.365234	.373	.490234
.074	.117187	.174	.242187	.274	.367187	.374	.492187
.075	.119140	.175	.244140	.275	.369140	.375	.494140
.076	.121093	.176	.246093	.276	.371093	.376	.496093
.077	.123046	.177	.248046	.277	.373046	.377	.498046

Octal-Decimal Fraction Conversion Table

OCTAL	DECIMAL	OCTAL	DECIMAL	OCTAL	DECIMAL	OCTAL	DECIMAL
.000000	.000000	.000100	.000244	.000200	.000488	.000300	.000732
.000001	.000003	.000101	.000247	.000201	.000492	.000301	.000736
.000002	.000007	.000102	.000251	.000202	.000495	.000302	.000740
.000003	.000011	.000103	.000255	.000203	.000499	.000303	.000743
.000004	.000015	.000104	.000259	.000204	.000503	.000304	.000747
.000005	.000019	.000105	.000263	.000205	.000507	.000305	.000751
.000006	.000022	.000106	.000267	.000206	.000511	.000306	.000755
.000007	.000026	.000107	.000270	.000207	.000514	.000307	.000759
.000010	.000030	.000110	.000274	.000210	.000518	.000310	.000762
.000011	.000034	.000111	.000278	.000211	.000522	.000311	.000766
.000012	.000038	.000112	.000282	.000212	.000526	.000312	.000770
.000013	.000041	.000113	.000286	.000213	.000530	.000313	.000774
.000014	.000045	.000114	.000289	.000214	.000534	.000314	.000778
.000015	.000049	.000115	.000293	.000215	.000537	.000315	.000782
.000016	.000053	.000116	.000297	.000216	.000541	.000316	.000785
.000017	.000057	.000117	.000301	.000217	.000545	.000317	.000789
.000020	.000061	.000120	.000305	.000220	.000549	.000320	.000793
.000021	.000064	.000121	.000308	.000221	.000553	.000321	.000797
.000022	.000068	.000122	.000312	.000222	.000556	.000322	.000801
.000023	.000072	.000123	.000316	.000223	.000560	.000323	.000805
.000024	.000076	.000124	.000320	.000224	.000564	.000324	.000808
.000025	.000080	.000125	.000324	.000225	.000568	.000325	.000812
.000026	.000083	.000126	.000328	.000226	.000572	.000326	.000816
.000027	.000087	.000127	.000331	.000227	.000576	.000327	.000820
.000030	.000091	.000130	.000335	.000230	.000579	.000330	.000823
.000031	.000095	.000131	.000339	.000231	.000583	.000331	.000827
.000032	.000099	.000132	.000343	.000232	.000587	.000332	.000831
.000033	.000102	.000133	.000347	.000233	.000591	.000333	.000835
.000034	.000106	.000134	.000350	.000234	.000595	.000334	.000839
.000035	.000110	.000135	.000354	.000235	.000598	.000335	.000843
.000036	.000114	.000136	.000358	.000236	.000602	.000336	.000846
.000037	.000118	.000137	.000362	.000237	.000606	.000337	.000850
.000040	.000122	.000140	.000366	.000240	.000610	.000340	.000854
.000041	.000125	.000141	.000370	.000241	.000614	.000341	.000858
.000042	.000129	.000142	.000373	.000242	.000617	.000342	.000862
.000043	.000133	.000143	.000377	.000243	.000621	.000343	.000865
.000044	.000137	.000144	.000381	.000244	.000625	.000344	.000869
.000045	.000141	.000145	.000385	.000245	.000629	.000345	.000873
.000046	.000144	.000146	.000389	.000246	.000633	.000346	.000877
.000047	.000148	.000147	.000392	.000247	.000637	.000347	.000881
.000050	.000152	.000150	.000396	.000250	.000640	.000350	.000885
.000051	.000156	.000151	.000400	.000251	.000644	.000351	.000888
.000052	.000160	.000152	.000404	.000252	.000648	.000352	.000892
.000053	.000164	.000153	.000408	.000253	.000652	.000353	.000896
.000054	.000167	.000154	.000411	.000254	.000656	.000354	.000900
.000055	.000171	.000155	.000415	.000255	.000659	.000355	.000904
.000056	.000175	.000156	.000419	.000256	.000663	.000356	.000907
.000057	.000179	.000157	.000423	.000257	.000667	.000357	.000911
.000060	.000183	.000160	.000427	.000260	.000671	.000360	.000915
.000061	.000186	.000161	.000431	.000261	.000675	.000361	.000919
.000062	.000190	.000162	.000434	.000262	.000679	.000362	.000923
.000063	.000194	.000163	.000438	.000263	.000682	.000363	.000926
.000064	.000198	.000164	.000442	.000264	.000686	.000364	.000930
.000065	.000202	.000165	.000446	.000265	.000690	.000365	.000934
.000066	.000205	.000166	.000450	.000266	.000694	.000366	.000938
.000067	.000209	.000167	.000453	.000267	.000698	.000367	.000942
.000070	.000213	.000170	.000457	.000270	.000701	.000370	.000946
.000071	.000217	.000171	.000461	.000271	.000705	.000371	.000949
.000072	.000221	.000172	.000465	.000272	.000709	.000372	.000953
.000073	.000225	.000173	.000469	.000273	.000713	.000373	.000957
.000074	.000228	.000174	.000473	.000274	.000717	.000374	.000961
.000075	.000232	.000175	.000476	.000275	.000720	.000375	.000965
.000076	.000236	.000176	.000480	.000276	.000724	.000376	.000968
.000077	.000240	.000177	.000484	.000277	.000728	.000377	.000972

Octal-Decimal Fraction Conversion Table

OCTAL	DECIMAL	OCTAL	DECIMAL	OCTAL	DECIMAL	OCTAL	DECIMAL
.000400	.000976	.000500	.001220	.000600	.001464	.000700	.001708
.000401	.000980	.000501	.001224	.000601	.001468	.000701	.001712
.000402	.000984	.000502	.001228	.000602	.001472	.000702	.001716
.000403	.000988	.000503	.001232	.000603	.001476	.000703	.001720
.000404	.000991	.000504	.001235	.000604	.001480	.000704	.001724
.000405	.000995	.000505	.001239	.000605	.001483	.000705	.001728
.000406	.000999	.000506	.001243	.000606	.001487	.000706	.001731
.000407	.001003	.000507	.001247	.000607	.001491	.000707	.001735
.000410	.001007	.000510	.001251	.000610	.001495	.000710	.001739
.000411	.001010	.000511	.001255	.000611	.001499	.000711	.001743
.000412	.001014	.000512	.001258	.000612	.001502	.000712	.001747
.000413	.001018	.000513	.001262	.000613	.001506	.000713	.001750
.000414	.001022	.000514	.001266	.000614	.001510	.000714	.001754
.000415	.001026	.000515	.001270	.000615	.001514	.000715	.001758
.000416	.001029	.000516	.001274	.000616	.001518	.000716	.001762
.000417	.001033	.000517	.001277	.000617	.001522	.000717	.001766
.000420	.001037	.000520	.001281	.000620	.001525	.000720	.001770
.000421	.001041	.000521	.001285	.000621	.001529	.000721	.001773
.000422	.001045	.000522	.001289	.000622	.001533	.000722	.001777
.000423	.001049	.000523	.001293	.000623	.001537	.000723	.001781
.000424	.001052	.000524	.001296	.000624	.001541	.000724	.001785
.000425	.001056	.000525	.001300	.000625	.001544	.000725	.001789
.000426	.001060	.000526	.001304	.000626	.001548	.000726	.001792
.000427	.001064	.000527	.001308	.000627	.001552	.000727	.001796
.000430	.001068	.000530	.001312	.000630	.001556	.000730	.001800
.000431	.001071	.000531	.001316	.000631	.001560	.000731	.001804
.000432	.001075	.000532	.001319	.000632	.001564	.000732	.001808
.000433	.001079	.000533	.001323	.000633	.001567	.000733	.001811
.000434	.001083	.000534	.001327	.000634	.001571	.000734	.001815
.000435	.001087	.000535	.001331	.000635	.001575	.000735	.001819
.000436	.001091	.000536	.001335	.000636	.001579	.000736	.001823
.000437	.001094	.000537	.001338	.000637	.001583	.000737	.001827
.000440	.001098	.000540	.001342	.000640	.001586	.000740	.001831
.000441	.001102	.000541	.001346	.000641	.001590	.000741	.001834
.000442	.001106	.000542	.001350	.000642	.001594	.000742	.001838
.000443	.001110	.000543	.001354	.000643	.001598	.000743	.001842
.000444	.001113	.000544	.001358	.000644	.001602	.000744	.001846
.000445	.001117	.000545	.001361	.000645	.001605	.000745	.001850
.000446	.001121	.000546	.001365	.000646	.001609	.000746	.001853
.000447	.001125	.000547	.001369	.000647	.001613	.000747	.001857
.000450	.001129	.000550	.001373	.000650	.001617	.000750	.001861
.000451	.001132	.000551	.001377	.000651	.001621	.000751	.001865
.000452	.001136	.000552	.001380	.000652	.001625	.000752	.001869
.000453	.001140	.000553	.001384	.000653	.001628	.000753	.001873
.000454	.001144	.000554	.001388	.000654	.001632	.000754	.001876
.000455	.001148	.000555	.001392	.000655	.001636	.000755	.001880
.000456	.001152	.000556	.001396	.000656	.001640	.000756	.001884
.000457	.001155	.000557	.001399	.000657	.001644	.000757	.001888
.000460	.001159	.000560	.001403	.000660	.001647	.000760	.001892
.000461	.001163	.000561	.001407	.000661	.001651	.000761	.001895
.000462	.001167	.000562	.001411	.000662	.001655	.000762	.001899
.000463	.001171	.000563	.001415	.000663	.001659	.000763	.001903
.000464	.001174	.000564	.001419	.000664	.001663	.000764	.001907
.000465	.001178	.000565	.001422	.000665	.001667	.000765	.001911
.000466	.001182	.000566	.001426	.000666	.001670	.000766	.001914
.000467	.001186	.000567	.001430	.000667	.001674	.000767	.001918
.000470	.001190	.000570	.001434	.000670	.001678	.000770	.001922
.000471	.001194	.000571	.001438	.000671	.001682	.000771	.001926
.000472	.001197	.000572	.001441	.000672	.001686	.000772	.001930
.000473	.001201	.000573	.001445	.000673	.001689	.000773	.001934
.000474	.001205	.000574	.001449	.000674	.001693	.000774	.001937
.000475	.001209	.000575	.001453	.000675	.001697	.000775	.001941
.000476	.001213	.000576	.001457	.000676	.001701	.000776	.001945
.000477	.001216	.000577	.001461	.000677	.001705	.000777	.001949

REPRESENTATION OF GE-225 CHARACTERS

CHARACTER	HIGH SPEED PRINTER SYMBOLS	CONSOLE TYPEWRITER CHARACTER OR ACTION	PAPER TAPE CHARACTER (8 CHANNEL)	HOLLERITH CODE (PUNCH IN ROWS)	BCD MEMORY (OCTAL)**	BCD MAGNETIC TAPE (OCTAL)
0	0	0	Space	0	00	12
1	1	1	1	1	01	01
2	2	2	2	2	02	02
3	3	3	3	3	03	03
4	4	4	4	4	04	04
5	5	5	5	5	05	05
6	6	6	6	6	06	06
7	7	7	7	7	07	07
8	8	8	8	8	10	10
9	9	9	9	9	11	11
A	A	A	/	12-1	21	61
B	B	B	S	12-2	22	62
C	C	C	T	12-3	23	63
D	D	D	U	12-4	24	64
E	E	E	V	12-5	25	65
F	F	F	W	12-6	26	66
G	G	G	X	12-7	27	67
H	H	H	Y	12-8	30	70
I	I	I	Z	12-9	31	71
J	J	J	J	11-1	41	41
K	K	K	K	11-2	42	42
L	L	L	L	11-3	43	43
M	M	M	M	11-4	44	44
N	N	N	N	11-5	45	45
O	O	O	O	11-6	46	46
P	P	P	P	11-7	47	47
Q	Q	Q	Q	11-8	50	50
R	R	R	R	11-9	51	51
S	S	S	B	0-2	62	22
T	T	T	C	0-3	63	23
U	U	U	D	0-4	64	24
V	V	V	E	0-5	65	25
W	W	W	F	0-6	66	26
X	X	X	G	0-7	67	27
Y	Y	Y	H	0-8	70	30
Z	Z	Z	I	0-9	71	31
+	+	+	0	12	20	60
-	-	-	-	11	40	40
Space	Blank	Blank	&	Blank	60	20
/	/		A	0-1	61	21
				2-8	12	12
#	#	/	Stop	3-8	13	13
@	@			4-8	14	14
Underline	-			5-8	15	15
=	=			6-8	16	16
				7-8	17	
				12-2-8	32*	72
+0				12-0	32*	
*	*	*		12-3-8	33	73
*				12-4-8	34	74
				12-5-8	35	75
			Tab	12-6-8	36	76
		Carriage Return		12-7-8	37	77
-0				11-0	52*	52
\$	\$	\$	\$	11-2-8	52*	52
*	*	*		11-3-8	53	53
				11-4-8	54	54
				11-5-8	55	55
				11-6-8	56	56
				11-7-8	57	57
..		Print Red		0-2-8	72	32
,	,			0-3-8	73	33
%	%			0-4-8	74	34
(-	Print Black		0-5-8	75	35
)	=	Tab		0-6-8	76	36
		Delete		0-7-8	77	37

*The 400 card per minute card reader reads 11-0 and 11-2-8 as 52 and 12-0 and 12-2-8 as 32. The 1000 cards per minute card reader treats 11-2-8 and 12-2-8 as invalid characters. The card punch punches only 11-0 for 52 and 12-0 for 32.

**The OCTAL notation is a shorthand for binary representation. Conversion between the two representations can be done mentally. In the OCTAL system, there are eight admissible symbols: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7. Each may represent (when used) a maximum of three binary bits.

ALPHABETIC LIST OF GE 225 INSTRUCTIONS

Mnemonic	Octal Code	Description	Word Time
ADD	0100000	Add contents of Y to A	2
ADO	2504032	Add one	3
ANQ	2511400	Shift A into N and Q	2+
BAR BAN	2516P20	Branch on AAU not ready	2
BAR BAR	2514P20	Branch on AAU ready	2
BAR BER	2514P27	Branch on AAU error	2
BAR BMI	2514P21	Branch on AAU minus	2
BAR BNE	2516P27	Branch on AAU no error	2
BAR BNO	2516P23	Branch on AAU no overflow	2
BAR BNU	2516P24	Branch on AAU no underflow	2
BAR BNZ	2516P22	Branch on AAU not zero	2
BAR BOV	2514P23	Branch on AAU overflow	2
BAR BPL	2516P21	Branch on AAU plus	2
BAR BUF	2514P24	Branch on AAU underflow	2
BAR BZE	2514P22	Branch on AAU zero	2
BCN	2516006	Branch on card reader not ready	2
BCR	2514006	Branch on card reader ready	2
BCS BEF	2514P21	Branch on Mag Tape end-of-file	2
BCS BER	2514P27	Branch on Mag Tape, MRAF, or Printer error	2
BCS BET	2514P22	Branch on Mag Tape end-of-tape	2
BCS BIC	2516P25	Branch on Mag Tape or MRAF input/output buffer correct	2
BCS BIO	2514P25	Branch on Mag Tape or MRAF input/output buffer error	2
BCS BME	2514P26	Branch on Mag Tape mod 3/4 error	2
BCS BNE	2516P27	Branch on Printer, Mag Tape or MRAF error	2
BCS BNF	2516P21	Branch on Mag Tape no end-of-file	2
BCS BNM	2516P26	Branch on Mag Tape no mod 3/4 error	2
BCS BNP	2516P22	Branch on Printer not out-of-paper	2
BCS BNR	2516P23	Branch on Mag Tape rewinding	2
BCS BNT	2516P22	Branch on Mag Tape no end-of-tape	2
BCS BOP	2514P22	Branch if Printer out-of-paper	2
BCS BPC	2516P24	Branch on Mag Tape parity correct	2
BCS BPE	2514P24	Branch on Mag Tape parity error	2
BCS BPN	2516P20	Branch on Printer not ready	2
BCS BPR	2514P20	Branch on Printer ready	2
BCS BRN	2516P20	Branch on MRAF not ready	2
BCS BRR	2514P20	Branch on MRAF ready	2
BCS BRW	2514P23	Branch on Mag Tape rewinding	2
BCS BTN	2516P20	Branch on Mag Tape not ready	2
BCS BTR	2514P20	Branch on Mag Tape ready	2
BCS C+F	2516P2C	Branch on Controller Selector Condition false	2
BCS C+T	2514P2C	Branch on Controller Selector Condition true	2
BCS FKN	2516P2K	Branch on MRAF no. K not ready	2
BCS FKR	2514P2K	Branch on MRAF no. K ready	2
BCS FSK	2514P24, #1 2514P25, #2	Branch on Sorter K feeding	2
BCS ICK	2514P26, #1 2514P27, #2	Branch on invalid character Sorter K	2
BCS NFK	2516P24, #1 2516P25, #2	Branch on Sorter K not feeding	2
BCS NPK	2514P22, #1 2514P23, #2	Branch on no pocket decision, Sorter K	2
BCS PDK	2516P22, #1 2516P23, #2	Branch on pocket decision, Sorter K	2
BCS RPC	2516P26	MRAF parity correct	2
BCS RPK	2514P26	MRAF parity error	2
BCS SKC	2516P30, #1 2516P31, #2	Branch on Sorter K correct	2
BCS SKE	2514P30, #1 2514P31, #2	Branch on any error Sorter K	2
BCS SKN	2516P20, #1 2516P21, #2	Branch on Sorter K not ready	2

ALPHABETIC LIST OF GE 225 INSTRUCTIONS

Mnemonic	Octal Code	Description	Word Time
BCS SKR	2514P20, #1 2514P21, #2	Branch on Sorter K ready	2
BCS VCK	2516P26, #1 2516P27, #2	Branch on valid character, Sorter K	2
BEV	2516000	Branch on even	2
BKW	1600000	Backspace Mag Tape and position write head	2
BM1	2514001	Branch on minus	2
BNN	2516005	Branch on N register not ready	2
BNO	2516003	Branch on no overflow	2
BNR	2514005	Branch on N register ready	2
BNZ	2516002	Branch on no zero	2
BOD	2514000	Branch on odd	2
BOV	2514003	Branch on overflow	2
BPC	2516004	Branch on parity correct	2
BPE	2514004	Branch on parity error	2
BPL	2516001	Branch on plus	2
BPN	2516007	Branch on card punch not ready	2
BPR	2514007	Branch on cardpunch ready	2
BRU	2600000	Branch unconditionally	1
BXH	0500000	Branch if X is high	3
BXL	0400000	Branch if X is low	3
BZE	2514002	Branch on zero	2
CAB	2100000	Compare and branch	3 Min 4 Max
CHS	2504040	Change sign of A	2
CPL	2504502	Complement A	3
DAD	1100000	Double Length Add	3
DCB	2200000	Double compare and branch	3 Min 7 Max
DLD	1000000	Double Length Load	3
DNO	2513200	Double Length Normalize	2+
DST	1300000	Double Length Store	3
DSU	1200000	Double Length Subtract	5
DVD	1600000	Divide A & Q by Y	Maximum of 30
ERB	0520000, #1 1120000, #2	End read busy, Document Handler	2
EXT	2000000	Extract	3
FAD	3100000	Floating point add	85 Min 700 Max Microseconds
FDV	3600000	Floating point divide	783 Min 1161 Max Microseconds
FLD	3000000	Floating point load	4
FMP	3500000	Floating point multiply	220 Min 1053 Max Microseconds
FST	3300000	Floating point store	4
FSU	3200000	Floating point subtract	85 Min 700 Max Microseconds
HCR	2500004	Halt card reader	3
HLT	0500000, #1 1100000, #2	Halt feeding, Document Handler	2
HPT	2500016	Halt Paper Tape Reader	2
INX	1400000	Increment X by K	3
LAQ	2504001	Load A from Q	3
LAQ A	3600002	Load AX from QX (AAU)	3
LDA	0000000	Load A	2
LDO	2504022	Load one into A	3
LDX	0600000	Load X	2
LDZ	2504002	Load zero into A	3
LMO	2504102	Load Minus one into A	3
LQA	2504004	Load Q from A	3
LQA A	3200002	Load QX from AX (AAU)	3
MAQ	2504006	Move A to Q	3
MAQ A	3100002	Move AX to QX (AAU)	3
MPY	1500000	Multiply Y by Q	Maximum of 21
NAQ	2511100	Shift N A & Q right	2+
NEG	2504522	Negate A	3
NOP	2504012	No operation	3
NOR	2513000	Normalize A Register	3+
OFF	2500005	Input-output off	2
ORY	2300000	Or A into Y	3
PKT	0460000, #1 1060000, #2	Pocket select, Document Handler	2
PON	2500015	Punch on	2
PRF	0100000	Position MRAF Unit	2
RBB	1500000	Read Mag. Tape backward binary	2
RBD	1400000	Read Mag. Tape backward decimal	2
RBS	3500000	Read Mag. Tape backward special binary	2

ALPHABETIC LIST OF GE 225 INSTRUCTIONS

Mnemonic	Octal Code	Description	Word Time
RCB	250YY01	Read cards binary	2
RCD	250YY00	Read cards decimal	2
RCF	250YY10	Read punched cards full (12 columns)	2
RCS	2500011	Read control switches	2
RDC	0440000, #1 1040000, #2	Read document and feed next document	2
RON	2500014	Reader on	2
RPT	2500006	Read paper tape	2
RRF	0200000	Read MRAF Unit	2
RSD	0420000, #1 1020000, #2	Read single document	2
RTB	0500000	Read Magnetic Tape binary	2
RTD	0400000	Read Magnetic Tape decimal	2
RTS	2500000	Read Magnetic Tape special binary	2
RWD	2000000	Rewind tape handler	2
SAN	2510400	Shift A & N right	2+
SBO	2504112	Subtract one	3
SCA	2510040	Shift Circular. A	2+
SCD	2511200	Shift Circular Double	2+
SEL	2500P20	Select Controller Selector address	2
SET BINMODE	2506012	Set binary mode	2
SET DECMODE	2506011	Set decimal mode	2
SET FIXPOINT	3500010	Set fixed point operations, AAU	3
SET NFLPOINT	3100010	Set normalized floating point operations, AAU	3
SET PBK	2506016	Set automatic priority interrupt off	2
SET PST	2506015	Set automatic priority interrupt	2
SET UFLPOINT	3200010	Set unnormalized floating point operations, AAU	3
SLA	2512000	Shift Left A	2+
SLD	2512200	Shift Left Double	2+
SLT	0X00000	Slew printer paper to tape punch	2+
SLW	0600000	Slew printer paper specified number of lines	2+
SNA	2510100	Shift N & A Right	2+
SPB	0700000	Store P & branch	2
SRA	2510000	Shift Right A	2+
SRD	2511000	Shift Right Double	2+
STA	0300000	Store A	2
STO	2700000	Store Operand Address	3
STX	1700000	Store X	2
SUB	0200000	Subtract Y from A	3
SXG	2506YY3	Set modification word group operative	2
TON	2500007	Typewriter on	2
TYP	2500006	Type	2
WCB	250YY03	Punch card binary	2
WCD	250YY02	Punch card decimal	2
WCF	250YY17	Punch card full (12 column)	2
WEF	0200000	Write end-of-file on mag. tape	2
WFL	3000000	Print line under automatic format control	2
WPL	2000000	Print line on High Speed Printer	2
WPT	2500006	Write paper tape	2
WRF	0300000	Write on MRAF Unit	2
WTB	0300000	Write magnetic tape binary	2
WTD	0200000	Write magnetic tape decimal	2
WTS	2300000	Write magnetic tape special binary	2
XAQ	2504005	Exchange A & Q	3
XAQ A	3500002	Exchange AX and QX (AAU)	6

OCTAL LIST OF GE 225 INSTRUCTIONS

Octal Code	Mnemonic	Octal Code	Mnemonic	Octal Code	Mnemonic
0000000	LDA	0440000	RDC (#1)	1100000 *	HLT (#3)
0X000000 *	SLT	0460000	PKT (#1)	1120000	ERB (#3)
0100000	ADD	0500000	BXH	1200000	DSU
0100000 *	PRF	0500000 *	HLT (#1)	1300000	DST
0200000	SUB	0500000 *	RTB	1400000	INX
0300000 *	RRF	0520000	ERB (#1)	1400000 *	RBD
0200000 *	WEF	0600000	LDX	1500000	MPY
0200000 *	WTD	0600000 *	SLW	1500000 *	RBB
0300000	STA	0700000	SPB	1600000	DVD
0300000 *	WRF	1000000	DLD	1600000 *	EKW
0300000 *	WTB	1020000	RSD (#2)	1700000	STX
0400000	BXL	1040000	RDC (#2)	2000000	EXT
0400000 *	RTD	1060000	PKT (#2)	2000000 *	WPL
0420000	RSD (#1)	1100000	DAD	2000000 *	RWD
				2100000	CAB

OCTAL LIST OF GE 225 INSTRUCTIONS

Octal Code	Mnemonic	Octal Code	Mnemonic	Octal Code	Mnemonic
2200000	DCB	2513000	NOR	2516P20	BCS BPN
2300000	ORY	2513200	DNO	2516P20	BCS BRN
2300000 *	WTS	2514000	BOD	2516P20	BCS BTN
2500000	RTS	2514001	BMI	2516P20	BCS SKN (#1)
250YY00	RCD	2514002	BZE	2516P20	BAR BAN
250YY01	RCB	2514003	BOV	2516P2C	BCS C+F
250YY02	WCD	2514004	BPE	2516P2K	BCS FKN
250YY03	WCB	2514005	BNR	2516P21	BCS BNF
2500004	HCR	2514006	BCR	2516P21	BCS SKN (#2)
2500005	OFF	2514007	BPR	2516P21	BAR BPL
2500006	RPT	2514P20	BAR BAR	2516P22	BAR BNZ
2500006	TYP	2514P20	BCS BTR	2516P22	BCS BNP
2500006	WPT	2514P20	BCS BPR	2516P22	BCS BNT
2500007	TON	2514P20	BCS BRR	2516P22	BCS PDK (#1)
250YY10	RCF	2514P20	BCS SKR (#1)	2516P23	BAR BNO
2500011	RCS	2514P2C	BCS C+T	2516P23	BCS BNR
2500014	RON	2514P2K	BCS FKR	2516P23	BCS PDK (#2)
2500015	PON	2514P21	BCS BEF	2516P24	BAR BNU
2500016	HPT	2514P21	BAR BMI	2516P24	BCS NFK (#1)
250YY17	WCF	2514P21	BCS SKR (#2)	2516P24	BCS BPC
2500P20	SEL	2514P22	BCS BET	2516P25	BCS BIC
2504001	LAQ	2514P22	BAR BZE	2516P25	BCS NFK (#2)
2504002	LDZ	2514P22	BCS NPK (#1)	2516P26	BCS BNM
2504004	LQA	2514P22	BCS BOP	2516P26	BCS VCK (#1)
2504005	XAQ	2514P23	BAR BOV	2516P26	BCS RPC
2504006	MAQ	2514P23	BCS NPK (#2)	2516P27	BCS BNE
2504012	NOP	2514P23	BCS BRW	2516P27	BCS VCK (#2)
2504022	LDO	2514P24	BAR BUF	2516P27	BAR BNE
2504032	ADO	2514P24	BCS FSK (#1)	2516P30	BCS SKC (#1)
2504040	CHS	2514P24	BCS BPE	2516P31	BCS SKC (#2)
2504102	LMO	2514P25	BCS BIO	2600000	BRU
2504112	SBO	2514P25	BCS FSK (#2)	2700000	STO
2504502	CPL	2514P26	BCS BME	3000000	FLD
2504522	NEG	2514P26	BCS RPE	3000000 *	WFL
2506Y3	SXG	2514P26	BCS VCK	3100000	FAD
2506011	SET DECMODE	2514P26	BCS ICK (#1)	3100002	MAQ A
2506012	SET BINMODE	2514P27	BAR BER	3100010	SET NFLPOINT
2506015	SET PST	2514P27	BCS ICK (#2)	3200000	FSU
2506016	SET PBK	2514P27	BCS BER	3200002	LQA A
2510000	SRA	2514P30	BCS SKE (#1)	3200010	SET
2510040	SCA	2514P31	BCS SKE (#2)	3200010	UFLPOINT
2510100	SNA	2516000	BEV	3300000	FST
2510400	SAN	2516001	BPL	3500000	FMP
2511000	SRD	2516002	BNZ	3500000 *	RBS
2511100	NAQ	2516003	BNO	3500002	XAQ A
2511200	SCD	2516004	BPC	3500010	SET
2511400	ANQ	2516005	BNN	3600000	FDV
2512000	SLA	2516006	BCN	3600002	LAQ A
2512200	SLD	2516007	BPN		

* Must be preceded with a SEL P Instruction

GE 225 CHARACTER REPRESENTATION

Character	Octal In Memory	Hollerith	HSP Symbols	Character	Octal In Memory	Hollerith	HSP Symbols	Character	Octal In Memory	Hollerith	HSP Symbols
0	00	0	0	E	25	12-5	E	Ø	52	11-2-8	
1	01	1	1	F	26	12-6	F	\$	53	11-3-8	\$
2	02	2	2	G	27	12-7	G	*	54	11-4-8	*
3	03	3	3	H	30	12-8	H	55	11-5-8		
4	04	4	4	I	31	12-9	I	56	11-6-8		
5	05	5	5	Ø	32	12-2-8		57	11-7-8		
6	06	6	6		33	12-3-8		SPACE	60	NONE	SPACE
7	07	7	7	□	34	12-4-8		/	61	0-1	/
8	10	8	8		35	12-5-8		S	62	0-2	S
9	11	9	9		36	12-6-8		T	63	0-3	T
ZERO	12	2-8			37	12-7-8		U	64	0-4	U
# ` ~	13	3-8	#	-	40	11	-	V	65	0-5	V
@	14	4-8	@	J	41	11-1	J	W	66	0-6	W
—	15	5-8	—	K	42	11-2	K	X	67	0-7	X
=	16	6-8	=	L	43	11-3	L	Y	70	0-8	Y
EOF	17	7-8		M	44	11-4	M	Z	71	0-9	Z
+	20	12	+	N	45	11-5	N	*	72	0-2-8	
A	21	12-1	A	O	46	11-6	O	,	73	0-3-8	,
B	22	12-2	B	P	47	11-7	P	%	74	0-4-8	%
C	23	12-3	C	Q	50	11-8	Q	[75	0-5-8	[
D	24	12-4	D	R	51	11-9	R]	76	0-6-8]
								77	0-7-8		